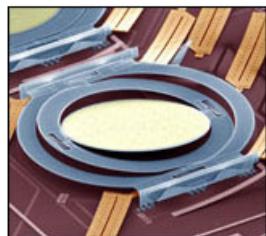


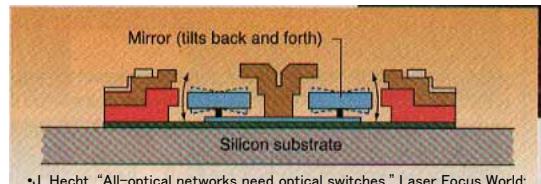
3D MEMS スイッチ

Y. Yamabayashi (NEL)



MEMSスイッチ

D.T. Neilson, et al., OFC2000,
PD12-1, 2000



• J. Hecht, "All-optical networks need optical switches," Laser Focus World:

May 2000, p. 189

150V静電2軸駆動

MEMS: Micro-Electro Mechanical System

- ポリシリコンベースは鏡面に難
- 単結晶型は加工が難しいが、鏡面も可能

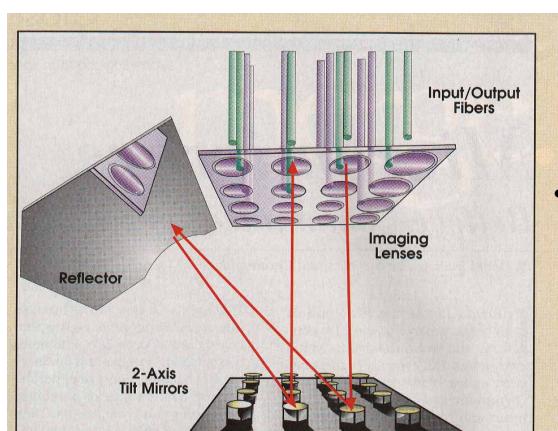
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3D MEMS スイッチ

Y. Yamabayashi (NEL)



- OMM, Corning, Nortel, Lucent...が“3D”から撤退
 - 3次元は需要がないと判断？

Figure 2. In a switch based on micromirrors, each mirror tilts independently, allowing it to pass its signal to any other mirror and thus to any input/output fiber.

From "Photonics Spectra March 2000"
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Mach-Zehnder干渉計型 熱光学スイッチ(TO-SW)

Y. Yamabayashi (NEL)

- 利点

- スイッチ間配線導波路との集積化
- 可動部分ないことによる高信頼化
- 石英系であれば石英ファイバとの接続良
- ミリ秒切替可能

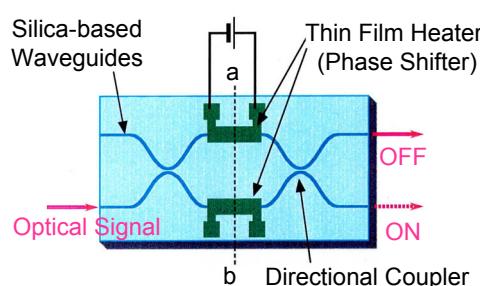
- 欠点

- 導波路の曲率制限によるレイアウト制約のため、1ウェハ上での多ポート化に制約

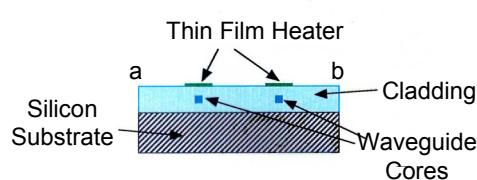
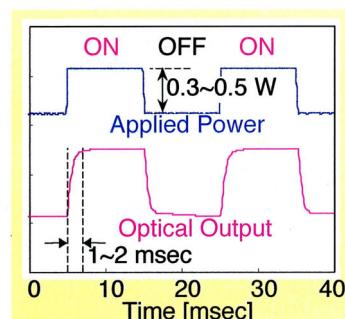
Mach-Zehnder干渉計型 熱光学スイッチ(TO-SW)

Y. Yamabayashi (NEL)

Basic Configuration

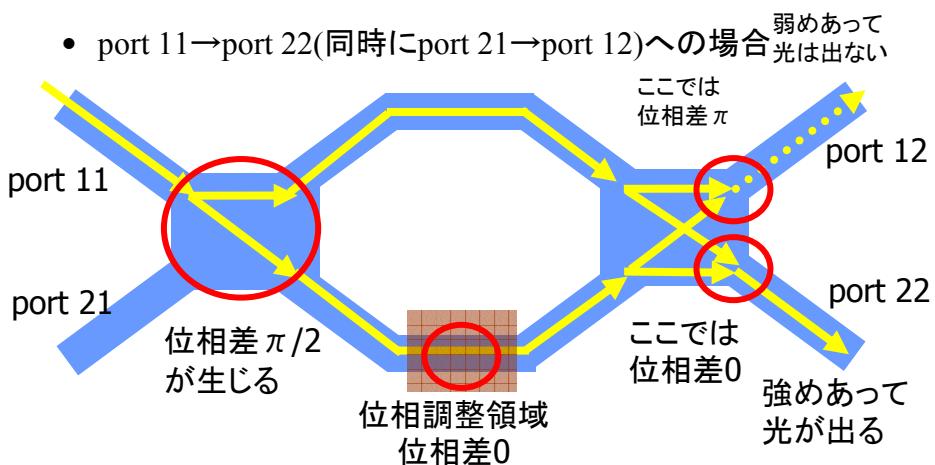


Typical Characteristics

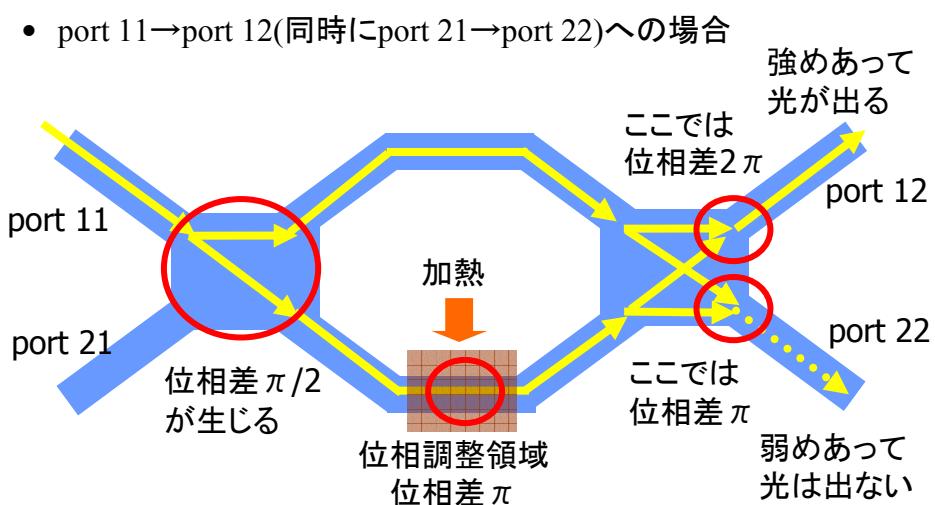


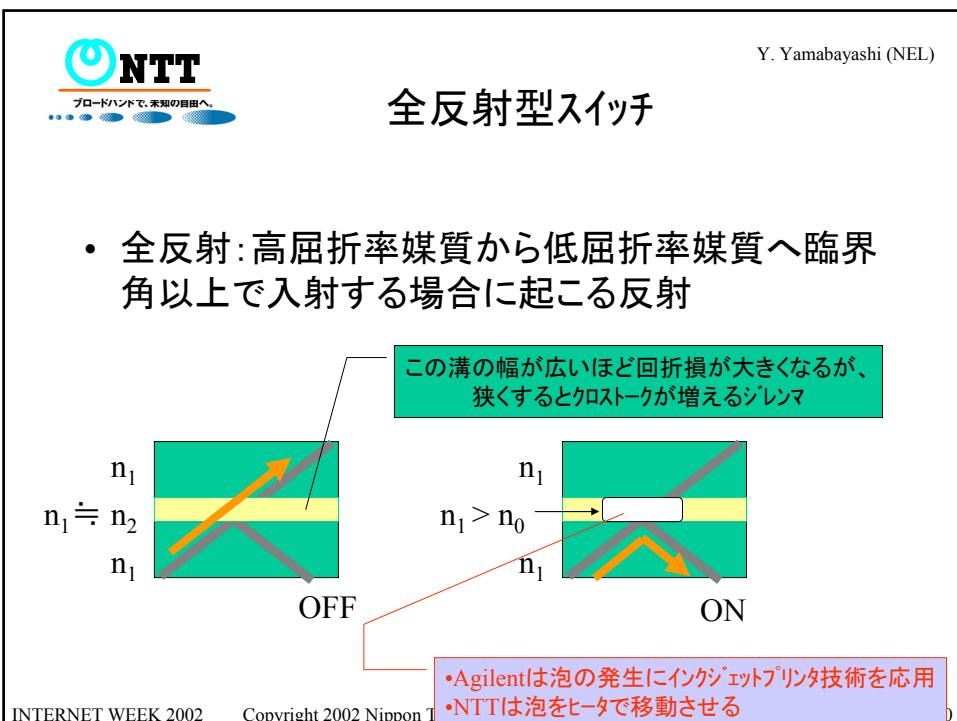
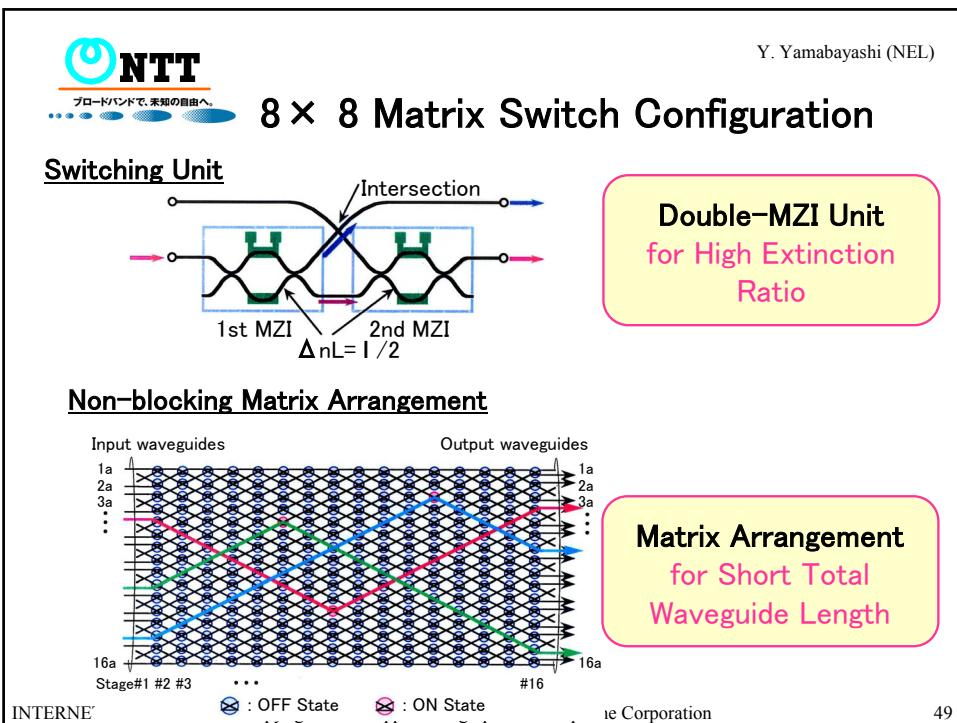
Insertion Loss < 1 dB
Extinction Ratio < 30 dB

熱光学光スイッチの原理(1)



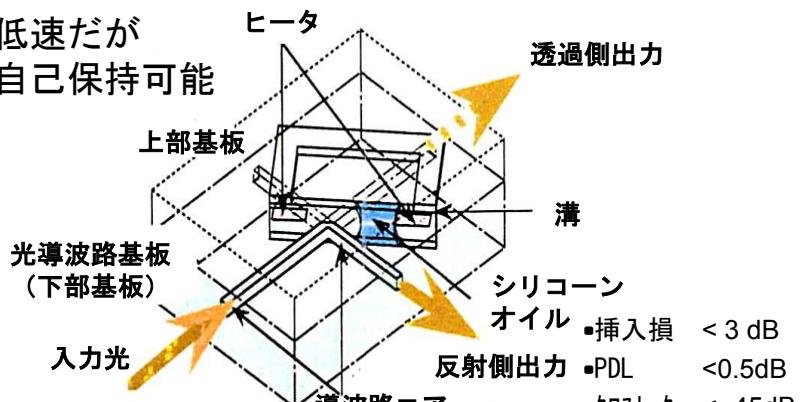
熱光学光スイッチの原理(2)





■ 泡移動型 (NTT/NEL) Oliveスイッチ

- 低速だが
自己保持可能



- 插入損 < 3 dB
- PDL < 0.5dB
- クロストーク < -45dB
- 反射 > 45dB
- 切替時間 < 200 ms

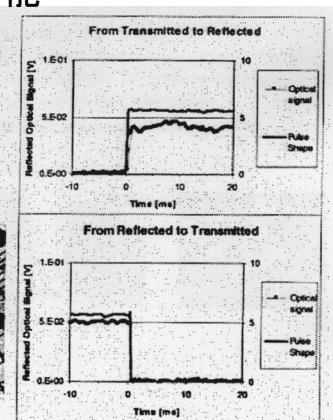
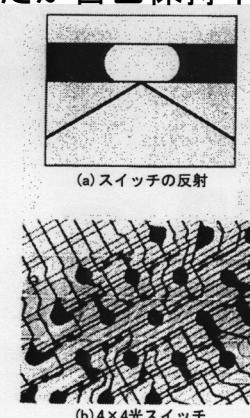
M. Makihara, et al., OFC2000, TuM2, 2000

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■ 泡発生型 (Agilent)

- 高速(2 ms)だが自己保持不能

J. E. Fouquet et al., "Compact Scalable Fiber Optic Cross-Connect Switches," LEOS Summer Topical Meetings (1999), 59



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